

Research results

Geisenheim Study – 36 month

Summary of the bottling trial performed by Geisenheim University

Edina Kiss, Technical Project Manager Date: 28.9.2022





HIGHLIGHTS - GEISENHEIM 36 MONTH

White (dry Riesling, Qualitätswein, Rheingau, 2018) and red (dry Cuvee, Qualitätswein, Rheingau, 2018) wine trial started in June 2019.

Storage under cold (15°C) and warm (20-25°C) conditions, bottling with and without inerting the headspace with CO₂.

Comparison of Vinolok 18.2 and 18.5 with Saran-Tin screw cap for opening performance, colour evolution, free and total SO_2 and sensory profile.

Bottles with Vinolok compatible bottleneck profile.

24 month data showed similar ageing performance between the modalities.



GEISENHEIM - 36 MONTH DATA SUMMARY (1/3)

Opening, visual evaluation

No visual defect or leakage was observed, with the same opening performance for all Vinolok modalities (18.2 and 18.5).

Colour

White wine: very low color intensity as the wine has a very pale colour, but slight increase compared to 24M – the screwcap modality remains with the lowest intensity, but no optical differences can be detected by the human eye.

Red wine: higher intensity colour, but the results show the same trend - there are no visual differences detectable by the human eye between the modalities.

Wine evolution (Free and Total SO₂)

White wine: after 3 years, as expected, wines approach the 15 mg/L oxidation threshold, but all modalities remain above 14.5 mg/L. Screwcap keeps FSO₂ best (20.2 mg/L), since its OTR value is much lower. Vinolok 18.5 preserved slightly higher FSO₂ levels than 18.2.

Red wine: similar tendency to white wine, but with a lower oxidation threshold (10 mg/L) and all modalities remain above this. Screwcap modality and Vinolok 18.5 show the same ageing performance and are the highest in FSO₂ retention. Vinolok 18.5 kept slightly higher FSO₂ levels than 18.2.



GEISENHEIM - 36 MONTH DATA SUMMARY (2/3)

Sensory - white wine

Performed as a ranking check for parameters such as "freshness" and "clean" on different sets of wines:

1: without inerting

2: with CO₂ inerting

3: all Vinolok modalities

Screwcap with CO₂ inerting was significantly different and described as "slightly reduced" and "not clean".

Vinolok modalities with or without inerting showed no significant differences.

The analytically higher FSO₂ was detected and confirmed by the sensory tasting.





GEISENHEIM - 36 MONTH DATA SUMMARY (3/3)

Sensory - red wine

Performed as a ranking check for parameters such as "freshness" and "clean" on different sets of wines:

1: without inerting

2: with CO₂ inerting

3: all Vinolok modalities

Screwcap modality without inerting was described as "fresher and cleaner" compared to others.

With CO₂ inerting both Vinolok and screwcap modalities were identified as more "reductive character/more closed".









COLOUR INTENSITY - WHITE WINE

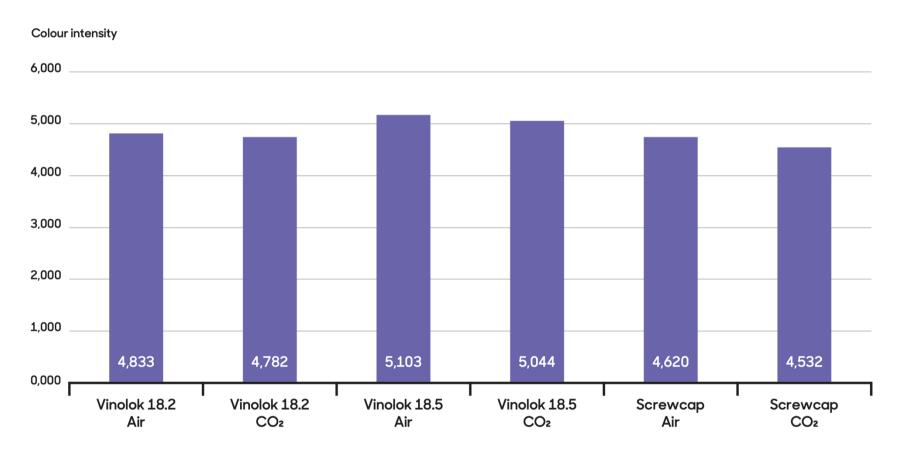
After 36 months, at 15°C storage – lower intensity with screwcaps indicates lower oxygen ingress

Colour intensity 0.140 0.120 0.100 0.080 0.060 0.040 0.020 0,122 0,118 0,125 0,114 0,085 0,105 0,000 Vinolok 18.2 Vinolok 18.2 Vinolok 18.5 Vinolok 18.5 Screwcap Screwcap CO₂ CO₂ Air CO2 Air Air



COLOUR INTENSITY - RED WINE

After 36 months, at 15°C storage – differences are not significant





Free SO₂ levels of white wine, after 36 months at 15°C storage show differences between Vinolok and screwcap.

After 3 years, as expected, wines approach the 15 mg/L oxidation threshold, but all modalities remain above 14.5 mg/L.

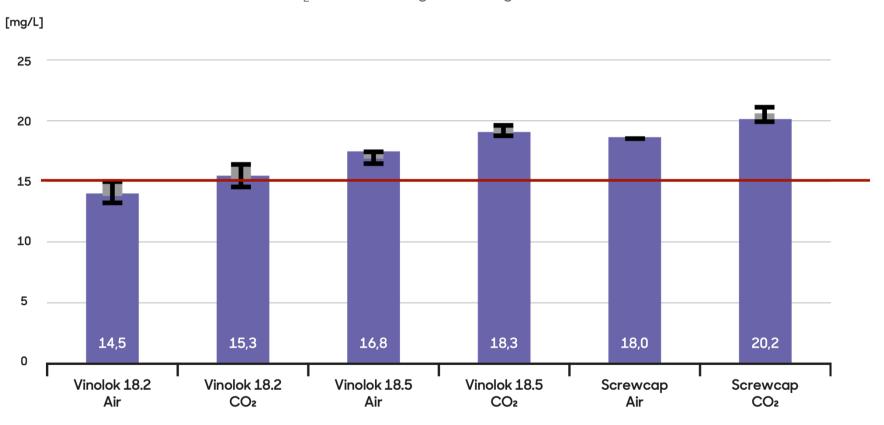






AGEING - WHITE WINE

Free SO_2 levels of white wine, after 36 months at 15°C storage Initial free SO_2 level at bottling was 40 mg/L in June 2019





AGEING - RED WINE

Screwcap modality and Vinolok 18.5 show the same ageing performance and are the highest in FSO₂ retention.

No sign of oxidation after 36 months of ageing.

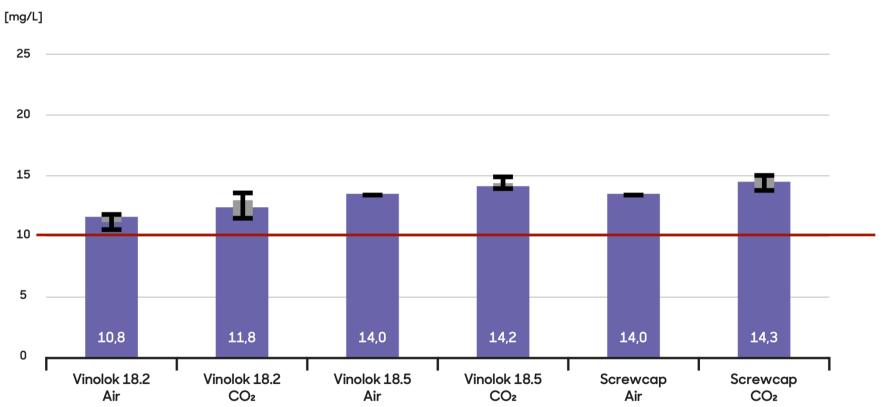






AGEING - RED WINE

Free SO_2 levels of red wine, after 36 months at 15°C storage Initial free SO_2 level at bottling was 41 mg/L in June 2019







KEY TAKEAWAYS

White wines show significant differences of FSO₂ retention after 36 months which was also confirmed by the sensory tasting.

Very similar ageing performance in case of red wine after 3 years when compared to screw caps.

The wines show no signs of oxidation after 36 months and the trial will be continued for another 24 months for long-term ageing demonstration.



Any further questions?

Please contact
Edina Kiss
M (HU) +36 20 9308 131
M (CZ) +420 739 520 748
edina.kiss@vinolok.com

